

# Find Sums on an Addition Table

**Essential Question** How do you find sums on an addition table?

## Model and Draw

$3 + 4 = ?$

The sum for  $3 + 4$  is found where row 3 and column 4 meet.

		column				
+	0	1	2	3	4	
0	0	1	2	3	4	
1	1	2	3	4	5	
2	2	3	4	5	6	
3	3	4	5	6	7	
4	4	5	6	7	8	

$3 + 4 = \underline{7}$

## Share and Show



- Write the missing sums in the addition table.

+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			9	
1	1	2	3	4	5	6			9		11
2	2	3	4	5	6			9		11	12
3	3	4	5	6			9		11	12	13
4	4	5	6			9		11	12	13	14
5	5	6			9		11	12	13	14	15
6	6			9		11	12	13	14	15	16
7			9		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8		9		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
9	9		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20



### Math Talk

Describe a pattern in the addition table.

## On Your Own

2. Write the missing sums in the addition table.

+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		12
3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		12	
4	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		12		
5	5	6	7	8	9	10		12			15
6	6	7	8	9	10		12			15	16
7	7	8	9	10		12			15	16	17
8	8	9	10		12			15	16	17	18
9	9	10		12			15	16	17	18	19
10	10		12			15	16	17	18	19	20

## PROBLEM SOLVING

REAL WORLD

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

3. Natasha has 13 apples. Some apples are red and some are green. She has more red apples than green apples. How many red apples and how many green apples could she have?

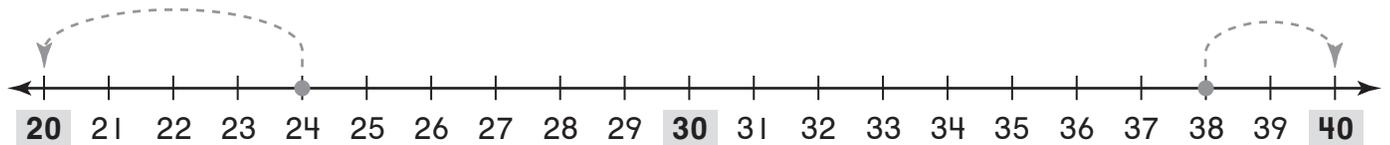


**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child to explain how to use the addition table to find the sum of  $8 + 6$ .

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Estimate Sums: 2-Digit Addition****Essential Question** How can you estimate the sum of two 2-digit numbers?**Model and Draw**Estimate the sum of  $24 + 38$ .

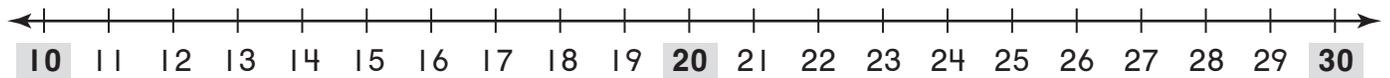
Find the nearest ten for each number.



$$\underline{20} + \underline{40} = \underline{60}$$

An estimate of the sum is 60.**Share and Show**

Find the nearest ten for each number.

1. Estimate the sum of  $18 + 29$ .

Add the tens to estimate.

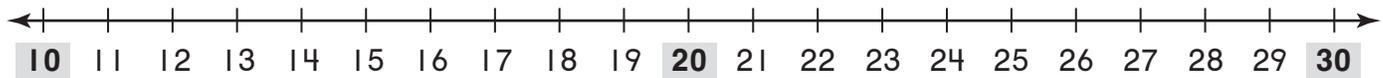
$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

An estimate of the sum is         .**Math Talk** How did you know which ten is nearest to 18?

## On Your Own

Find the nearest ten for each number.  
Add the tens to estimate.

2. Estimate the sum of  $13 + 28$ .



$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

An estimate of the sum is           .

3. Estimate the sum of  $31 + 22$ .



$$\underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

An estimate of the sum is           .

## PROBLEM SOLVING

REAL WORLD

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

4. Mark has 34 pennies. Emma has 47 pennies.  
About how many pennies do they have  
altogether?

about            pennies

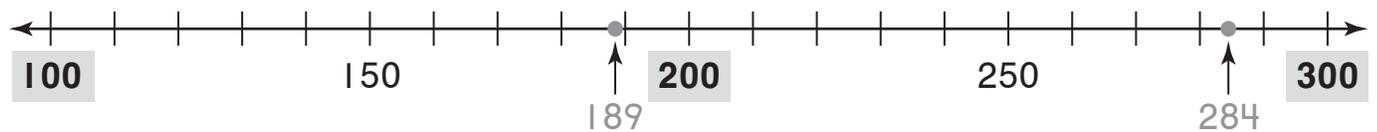


**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child to use the number line for Exercise 2 and describe how to estimate the sum of  $27 + 21$ .

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Estimate Sums: 3-Digit Addition****Essential Question** How can you estimate the sum of two 3-digit numbers?**Model and Draw**

Estimate the sum of  $189 + 284$ .  
Find the nearest hundred for each number.



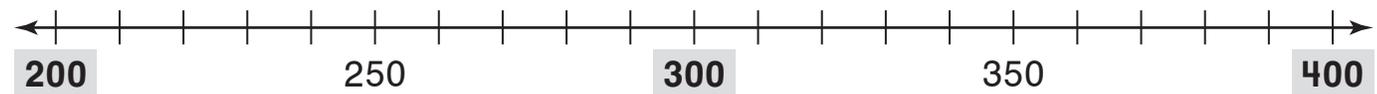
$$\underline{200} + \underline{300} = \underline{500}$$

An estimate of the sum is 500.

**Share and Show**

Find the nearest hundred for each number.  
Add the hundreds to estimate.

1. Estimate the sum of  $229 + 386$ .



$$\underline{\quad\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$$

An estimate of the sum is         .

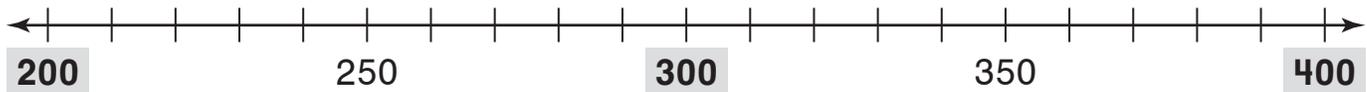


**Math Talk** How do you know which two hundreds a 3-digit number is between?

## On Your Own

Find the nearest hundred for each number.  
Add the hundreds to estimate.

2. Estimate the sum of  $324 + 218$ .

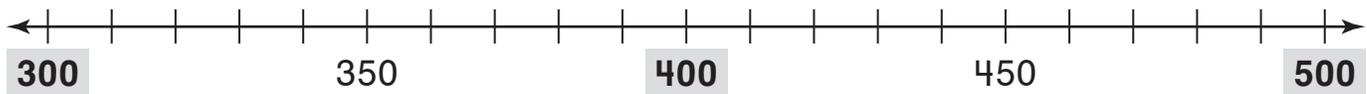


$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

An estimate of the sum is           .

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3. Estimate the sum of  $468 + 439$ .



$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

An estimate of the sum is           .

## PROBLEM SOLVING

REAL WORLD

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

4. There are 375 yellow fish and 283 blue fish swimming around a coral reef. About how many fish are there altogether?

about            fish

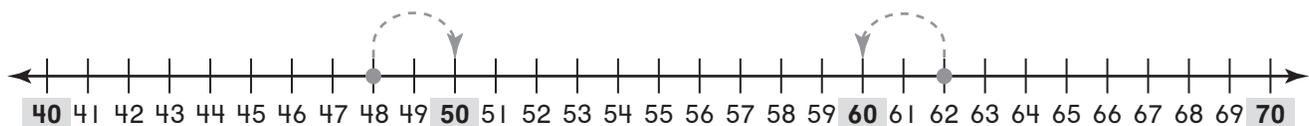


**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child to use the number line for Exercise 2 and describe how to estimate the sum of  $215 + 398$ .

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Estimate Differences: 2-Digit Subtraction****Essential Question** How can you estimate the difference of two 2-digit numbers?**Model and Draw**

Estimate the difference of  $62 - 48$ .  
Find the nearest ten for each number.



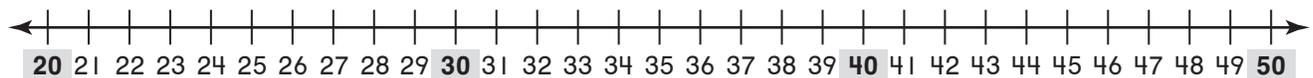
$$\underline{60} - \underline{50} = \underline{10}$$

An estimate of the difference is 10

**Share and Show**

Find the nearest ten for each number.  
Subtract the tens to estimate.

1. Estimate the difference of  $42 - 29$ .



$$\underline{\quad} - \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

An estimate of the difference is \_\_\_\_\_.

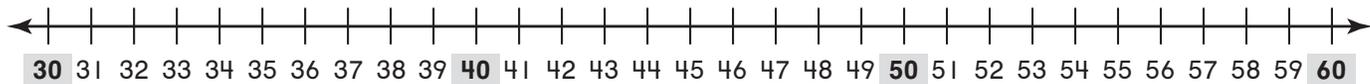


**Math Talk** How do you know which two tens a number is between?

## On Your Own

Find the nearest ten for each number.  
Subtract the tens to estimate.

2. Estimate the difference of  $51 - 39$ .

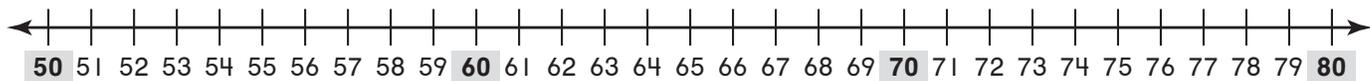


$$\underline{\quad\quad} - \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

An estimate of the difference is \_\_\_\_\_.

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3. Estimate the difference of  $79 - 56$ .



$$\underline{\quad\quad} - \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$$

An estimate of the difference is \_\_\_\_\_.

## PROBLEM SOLVING

REAL WORLD

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

4. A farmer has 91 cows. 58 of the cows are in the barn. About how many of the cows are not in the barn?

about \_\_\_\_\_ cows



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child to use the number line for Exercise 2 and describe how to estimate the difference of  $57 - 41$ .

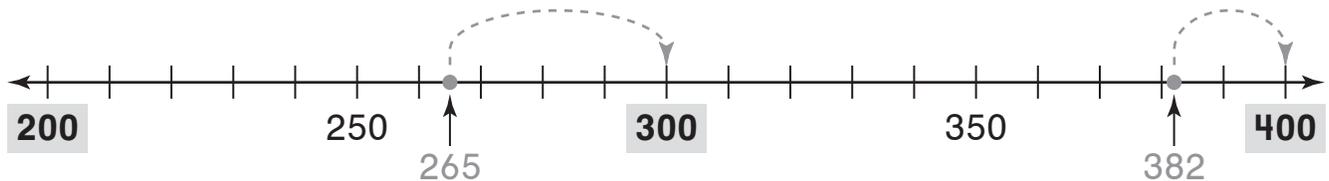
Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Estimate Differences: 3-Digit Subtraction

**Essential Question** How can you estimate the difference of two 3-digit numbers?

### Model and Draw

Estimate the difference of  $382 - 265$ .  
Find the nearest hundred for each number.



$$\underline{400} - \underline{300} = \underline{100}$$

An estimate of the difference is 100.

### Share and Show



Find the nearest hundred for each number.  
Subtract the hundreds to estimate.

1. Estimate the difference of  $674 - 590$ .



$$\underline{\quad\quad\quad} - \underline{\quad\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$$

An estimate of the difference is \_\_\_\_\_.



**Math Talk** How did you know which hundred is nearest to 674?

## On Your Own

Find the nearest hundred for each number.  
Subtract the hundreds to estimate.

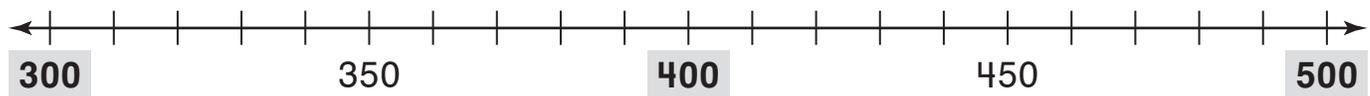
2. Estimate the difference of  $791 - 612$ .



$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

An estimate of the difference is \_\_\_\_\_.

3. Estimate the difference of  $487 - 309$ .



$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

An estimate of the difference is \_\_\_\_\_.

## PROBLEM SOLVING



Solve. Write or draw to explain.

4. A mail carrier had 819 letters to deliver.  
Then she delivered 687 letters. About how  
many letters does she still have to deliver?

about \_\_\_\_\_ letters



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child to use the number line for Exercise 2 and describe how to estimate the difference of  $786 - 611$ .



## On Your Own

Write the numbers in order from least to greatest.

3.

3 5 9
7 1 5
6 0 8

\_\_\_\_\_ < \_\_\_\_\_ < \_\_\_\_\_

4.

9 5 9
9 1 5
9 0 8

\_\_\_\_\_ < \_\_\_\_\_ < \_\_\_\_\_

5.

3 4 3
3 4 1
3 4 8

\_\_\_\_\_ < \_\_\_\_\_ < \_\_\_\_\_

6.

1 6 5
7 4 6
7 6 4

\_\_\_\_\_ < \_\_\_\_\_ < \_\_\_\_\_

## PROBLEM SOLVING

REAL WORLD

7. Brenda, Jean, and Pam play a video game. Brenda scores the highest. Jean scores the lowest.

Brenda	8 6 3
Jean	7 6 7
Pam	?

On the line, write a 3-digit number that could be Pam's score.

767 < \_\_\_\_\_ < 863



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Write three 3-digit numbers. Have your child tell you how to order the numbers from least to greatest.

Name \_\_\_\_\_



# Checkpoint

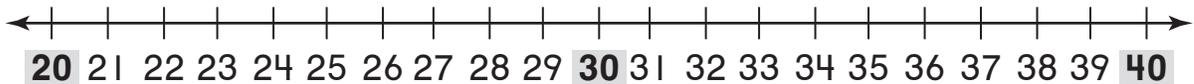
## Concepts and Skills

1. Write the missing sums in the addition table.

+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	1	2	3	4	5		7		9	
1	1	2	3	4	5		7		9		11
2	2	3	4	5		7		9		11	12
3	3	4	5		7		9		11	12	13
4	4	5		7		9		11	12	13	14
5	5		7		9		11	12	13	14	15

Find the nearest ten.

2. Estimate the sum of 24 and 36.

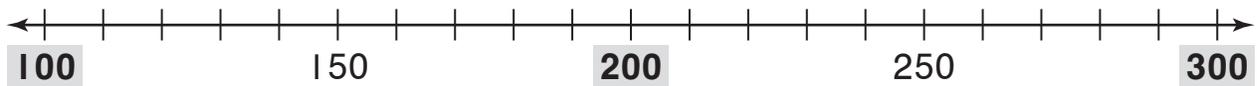


\_\_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

An estimate of the sum is \_\_\_\_\_.

Find the nearest hundred.

3. Estimate the sum of 285 and 122.



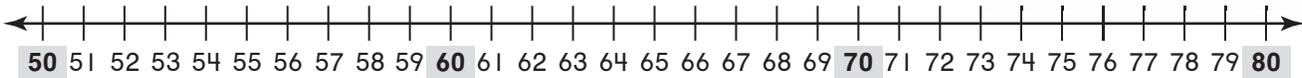
\_\_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

An estimate of the sum is \_\_\_\_\_.

Find the nearest ten.



4. Estimate the difference of  $72 - 59$ .



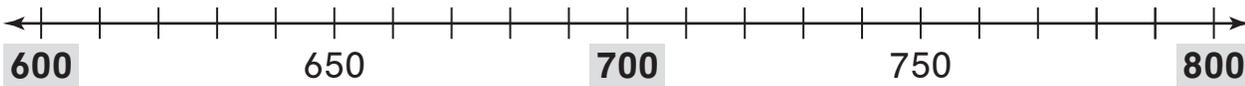
\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

An estimate of the difference is \_\_\_\_\_.

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Find the nearest hundred.

5. Estimate the difference of 792 and 619.



\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_

An estimate of the difference is \_\_\_\_\_.

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6. Which of the following numbers will make this true?

$350 < 413 < \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ .

- 403
- 398
- 430
- 331

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Equal Groups of 2****Essential Question:** How can you find the total number in equal groups of 2?**Model and Draw**

The pet store has 3 fishbowls in the window.  
There are 2 goldfish in each bowl. How  
many goldfish are there in all?

Make 3 groups  
of 2 counters.



3 groups of 2 is 6 in all.

I can count the  
equal groups by  
twos—2, 4, 6—to find  
how many in all.

**Share and Show**

Complete the sentence to show how many in all.

1.



\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

2.



\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

3.



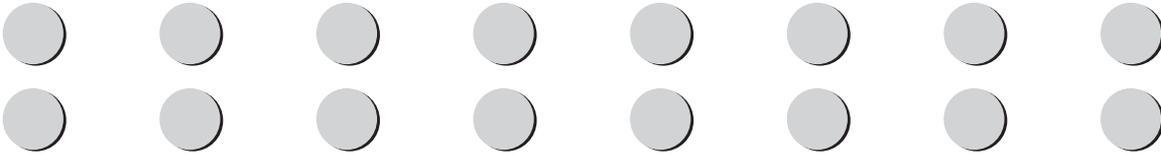
\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

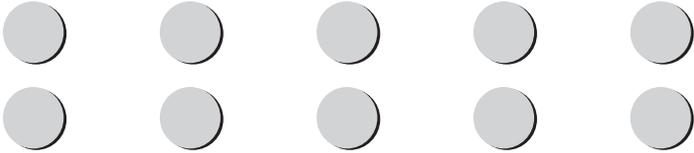


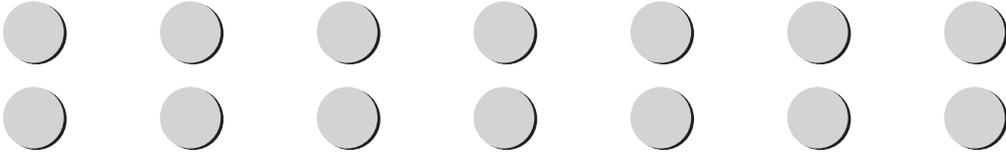
**Math Talk** How can you use counters to find  
 $2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$ ?

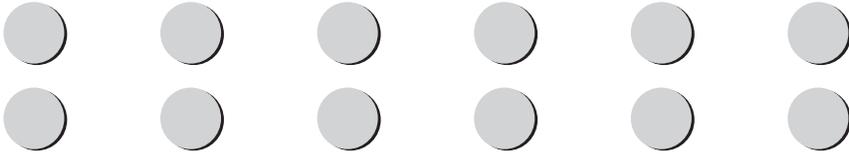
## On Your Own

Complete the sentence to show how many in all.

4.   
\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

5.   
\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

6.   
\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

7.   
\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

## PROBLEM SOLVING

REAL WORLD

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

8. Coach Baker keeps 2 basketballs in each bin. There are 5 bins. How many basketballs are stored in the bins?

\_\_\_\_\_ basketballs



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Have your child draw groups of two Xs and tell you how to find how many there are in all.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Equal Groups of 5****Essential Question:** How can you find the total number in equal groups of 5?**Model and Draw**

Luke made 3 cube trains.  
He connected 5 cubes in  
each train. How many cubes  
did he use in all?



Make 3 groups of 5 cubes.

I can count the  
equal groups by  
fives—5, 10, 15—to  
find how many  
in all.

3 groups of 5 is 15 in all.

**Share and Show**

Complete the sentence to show how many in all.

1.



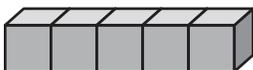
\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

2.



\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

3.



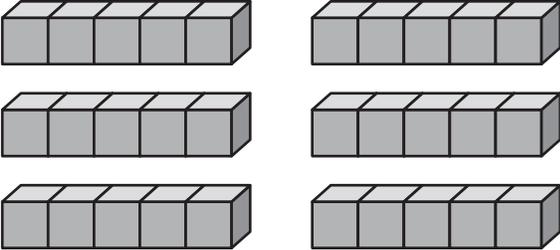
\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.



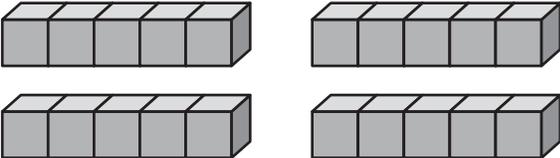
**Math Talk** How can you use addition to find how many in all in Exercise 2?

## On Your Own

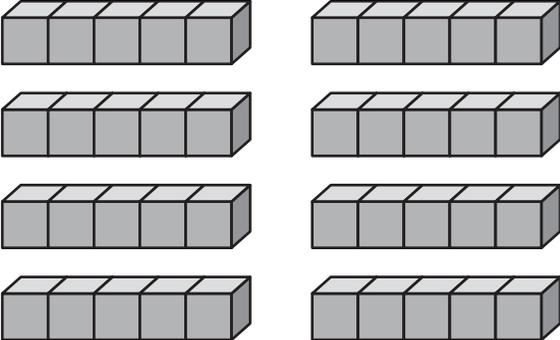
Complete the sentences to show how many in all.

4.   


\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

5.   


\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

6. 

\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

## PROBLEM SOLVING

REAL WORLD

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

7. Gina fills 6 pages of her photo album. She puts 5 photos on each page. How many photos does Gina put in her album?

\_\_\_\_\_ photos



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Place your hands next to your child's hands. Ask how many groups of 5 fingers. Have your child tell you how to find how many in all. How many fingers in all?

Name \_\_\_\_\_

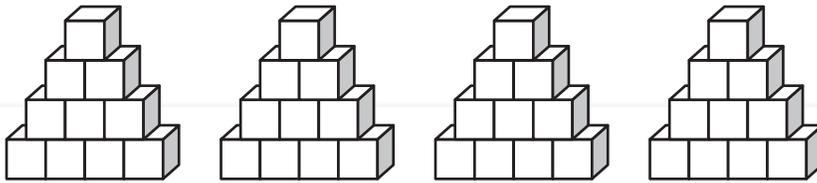
## Equal Groups of 10

**Essential Question:** How can you find the total number in equal groups of 10?

### Model and Draw

There are 4 packs of juice. Each pack has 10 juice boxes. How many juice boxes are there in all?

Make 4 groups of 10 cubes.



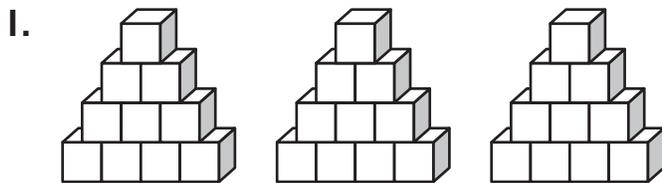
4 groups of 10 is 40 in all.

I can count the equal groups by tens—10, 20, 30, 40—to find how many in all.

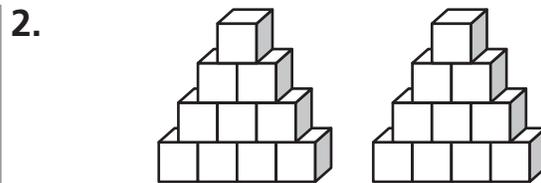
### Share and Show



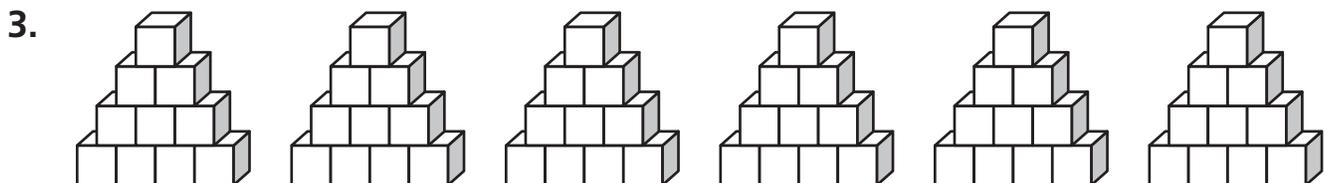
Complete the sentence to show how many in all.



\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.



\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.



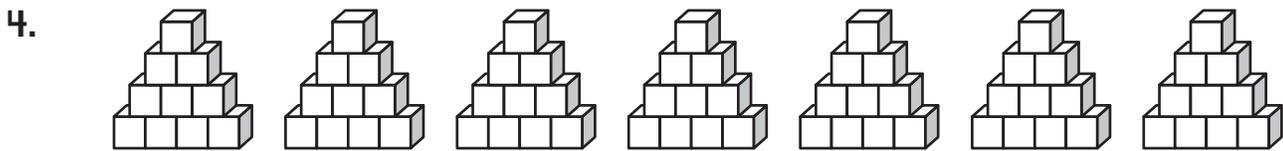
\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.



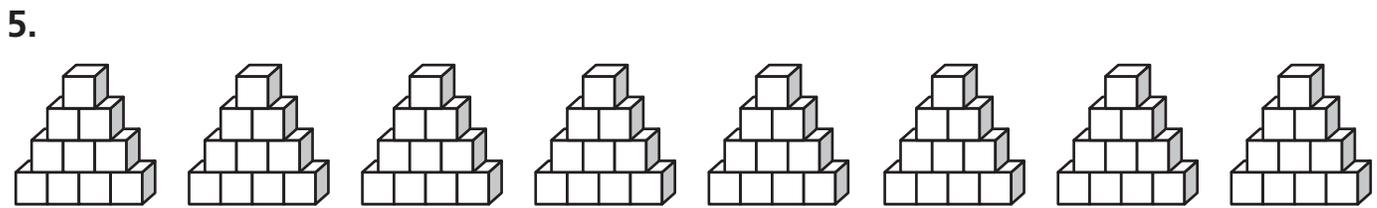
**Math Talk** How many groups of ten are in 70? Explain.

## On Your Own

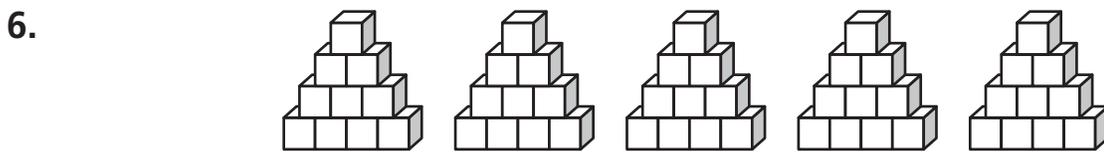
Complete the sentence to show how many in all.



\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.



\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.



\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

## PROBLEM SOLVING REAL WORLD

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

7. To count his pennies, Travis puts 10 pennies in a stack. He makes 4 stacks. How many pennies does Travis have?

\_\_\_\_\_ pennies



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Give your child 30 pieces of macaroni or other small objects. Have your child make groups of 10. Ask how many groups there are. Ask your child to tell you how to find how many in all. How many pieces in all?

Name \_\_\_\_\_

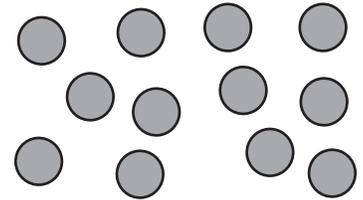
## Size of Shares

**Essential Question** How can you place items in equal groups?

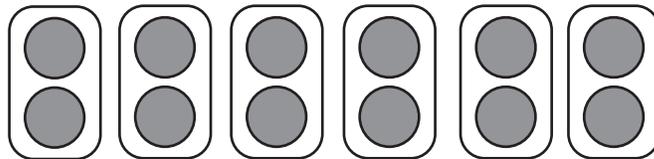
### Model and Draw

When you **divide**, you place items in equal groups.

Joel has 12 carrots. There are 6 rabbits. Each rabbit gets the same number of carrots. How many carrots does each rabbit get?



Place 12 counters in 6 equal groups.



2 counters in each group

So, each rabbit gets 2 carrots.

## Share and Show



Use counters. Draw to show your work.  
Write how many in each group.

1. Place 10 counters in 2 equal groups.

\_\_\_\_\_ counters in each group

2. Place 6 counters in 3 equal groups.

\_\_\_\_\_ counters in each group



**Math Talk** How did you know how many counters to place in each group for Exercise 2?

## On Your Own

Use counters. Draw to show your work.  
Write how many in each group.

3. Place 9 counters in 3 equal groups.

\_\_\_\_\_ counters in each group

4. Place 12 counters in 2 equal groups.

\_\_\_\_\_ counters in each group

5. Place 16 counters in 4 equal groups.

\_\_\_\_\_ counters in each group

## PROBLEM SOLVING REAL WORLD

Solve. Draw to show your work.

6. Mrs. Peters divides 6 orange slices between 2 plates. She wants to have 4 orange slices on each plate. How many more orange slices does she need?

\_\_\_\_\_ more orange slices



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child to place 15 pennies into 3 equal groups, and then tell how many pennies are in each group.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

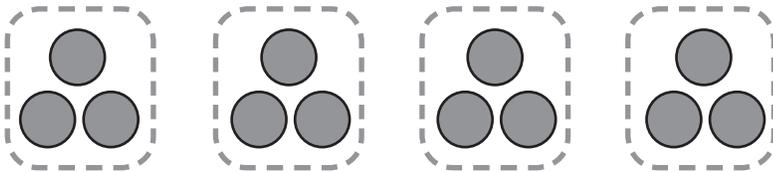
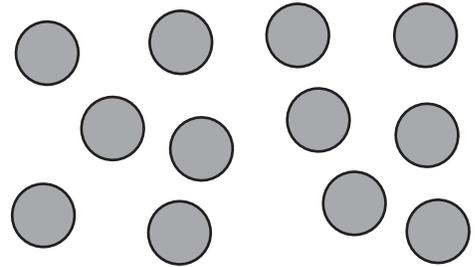
## Number of Equal Shares

**Essential Question** How can you find the number of equal groups that items can be placed into?

### Model and Draw

There are 12 cookies. 3 cookies fill a snack bag. How many snack bags can be filled?

Place 12 counters in groups of 3.



4 groups

So, 4 snack bags can be filled.

## Share and Show



Use counters. Draw to show your work.  
Write how many groups.

1. Place 8 counters in groups of 4.

\_\_\_\_\_ groups

2. Place 10 counters in groups of 2.

\_\_\_\_\_ groups



**Math Talk** Describe how you could find the number of groups of 2 you could make with 12 counters.

## On Your Own

Use counters. Draw to show your work.  
Write how many groups.

3. Place 4 counters in groups of 2.

\_\_\_\_\_ groups

---

4. Place 12 counters in groups of 4.

\_\_\_\_\_ groups

---

5. Place 15 counters in groups of 3.

\_\_\_\_\_ groups

## PROBLEM SOLVING REAL WORLD

Draw to show your work.

6. Some children want to play a board game. There are 16 game pieces. Each player needs to have 4 pieces. How many children can play?

\_\_\_\_\_ children



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Use small items such as pennies or cereal. Have your child find out how many groups of 5 are in 20.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

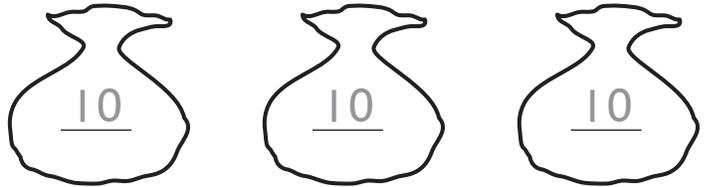
## Solve Problems with Equal Shares

**Essential Question:** How can you solve word problems that involve equal shares?

### Model and Draw

You can draw a picture to help you solve problems with equal shares.

There are 10 marbles in each bag.  
How many marbles are in 3 bags?



3 groups of 10 is 30 in all.

There are 30 marbles.

### Share and Show



Solve. Draw or write to show what you did.

1. There are 5 oranges in each sack. How many oranges are in 4 sacks?

\_\_\_\_\_ oranges

2. Sandy can plant 2 seeds in a pot. How many pots will Sandy need in order to plant 6 seeds?

\_\_\_\_\_ pots



**Math Talk** Explain how you solved Exercise 2.

## On Your Own

Solve. Draw to show what you did.

3. Ben gives each friend 2 crackers.  
How many crackers does he need  
for 6 friends?

\_\_\_\_\_ crackers

4. Mrs. Green can pack 5 books in  
a box. How many boxes will she  
need in order to pack 15 books?

\_\_\_\_\_ boxes

## PROBLEM SOLVING REAL WORLD

5. Franco used 12 connecting cubes  
to build towers. All the towers are  
the same height. Draw a picture  
to show the towers he could  
have built.



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child to make up a word problem about 3 boxes of toys with 3 toys in each box. Have your child tell you how to solve the problem.

Name \_\_\_\_\_



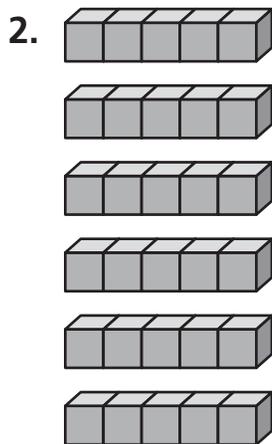
## Concepts and Skills

Complete the sentence to show how many in all.



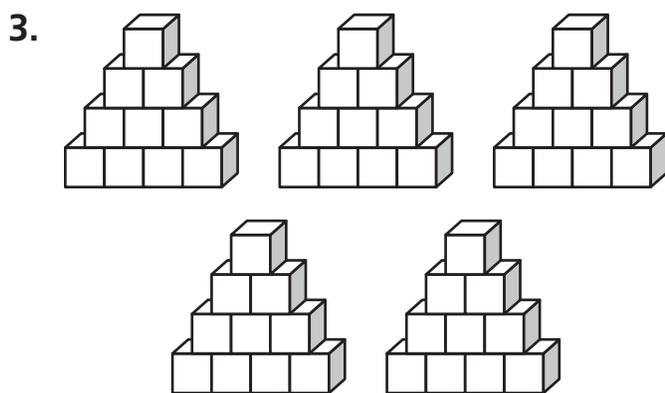
\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

---



\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

---



\_\_\_\_\_ groups of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ in all.

Use counters. Draw to show your work.  
Write how many in each group.



4. Place 14 counters in 2 equal groups.

\_\_\_\_\_ counters in each group

---

Use counters. Draw to show your work.  
Write how many groups.

5. Place 12 counters in groups of 2.

\_\_\_\_\_ groups

---

Solve the problem.

6. Mrs. Owen puts 3 flowers in each vase.  
How many flowers are in 4 vases?

- 7
- 9
- 12
- 16

# Hour Before and Hour After

**Essential Question:** How do you tell the time 1 hour before and 1 hour after a given time?

## Model and Draw

For these times, the minute hand points to the same place. The hour hands point to different numbers.

The time is 8:00.



The hour hand points to 8.

**1 hour before**

7:00

The hour hand points to 7.



**1 hour after**

9:00

The hour hand points to 9.



## Share and Show



Write the time shown on the clock. Then write the time 1 hour before and 1 hour after.

1.



\_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour before   
 \_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour after

2.



\_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour before   
 \_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour after



**Math Talk** How are the hands on a clock that shows 8 o'clock the same as the hands on a clock 1 hour after? How are they different?

## On Your Own

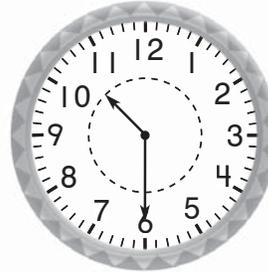
Write the time shown. Then write the time 1 hour before and 1 hour after.

3.



\_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour before   
 \_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour after

4.



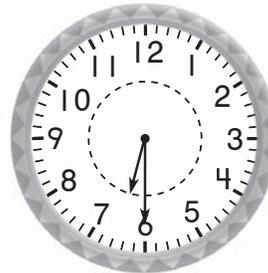
\_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour before   
 \_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour after

5.



\_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour before   
 \_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour after

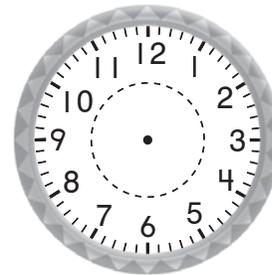
6.



\_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour before   
 \_\_\_\_\_   
 1 hour after

## PROBLEM SOLVING REAL WORLD

7. Tim feeds the cat 1 hour after 7:00. Draw the hour hand and the minute hand to show 1 hour after 7:00. Then write the time.



Tim needs to feed the cat at \_\_\_\_\_.



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child what the time will be 1 hour after 3:30. What time was it 1 hour before 3:30? Have your child tell you how he or she knows.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

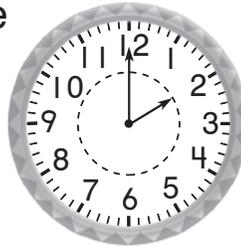
## Elapsed Time in Hours

**Essential Question** How do you find the number of hours between two times?

### Model and Draw

Baseball practice starts at 2:00. Everyone leaves practice at 4:00. How long does baseball practice last?

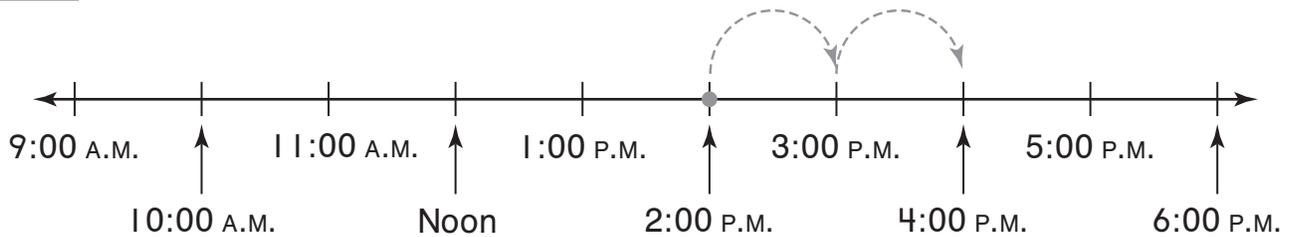
Use the time line to count how many hours passed from 2:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M.



\_\_\_\_\_ hours

**Starts at 2:00**

**Ends at 4:00**



## Share and Show



Use the time line above. Solve.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>1. The game starts at 3:00 P.M. It ends at 6:00 P.M. How long does the game last?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">_____ hours</p>    | <p>2. The plane leaves at 10:00 A.M. It arrives at 2:00 P.M. How long is the plane trip?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">_____ hours</p> |
| <p>3. Max goes out at 2:00 P.M. He comes back in at 5:00 P.M. For how long was Max out?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">_____ hours</p> | <p>4. Art class starts at 9:00 A.M. It ends at 11:00 A.M. How long is the art class?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">_____ hours</p>     |



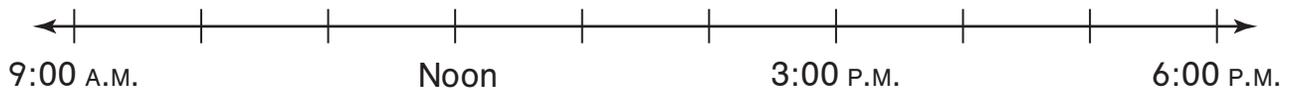
### Math Talk

Exercise 2.

Describe how you used the time line for

## On Your Own

Use the time line below. Solve.



5. Paul's baby sister goes to sleep at 4:00 P.M. She wakes up at 6:00 P.M. How long does the baby sleep?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

6. Julia goes to a friend's house at noon. She comes home at 3:00 P.M. How long is Julia gone?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

7. Jeff starts raking leaves at 11:00 A.M. He stops at 1:00 P.M. How long does Jeff rake leaves?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

8. Mom and Carrie arrive at the shopping mall at 1:00 P.M. They leave at 5:00 P.M. How long are they at the mall?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

## PROBLEM SOLVING REAL WORLD

Solve. Draw or write to explain.

9. Mr. Norton writes the time for classes on the board.

Class	Time
Math	8:30 A.M.
Reading	9:30 A.M.
Music	11:30 A.M.

How long will reading class last?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child how much time passes between 4:30 and 7:30. Have your child explain how he or she arrived at the answer.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Elapsed Time in Minutes****Essential Question** How do you find the number of minutes between two times?**Model and Draw**

You can use subtraction if the times are within the same hour.

Ken starts cleaning his room at 3:15 P.M. He finishes at 3:35 P.M. How long does it take Ken to clean his room?

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ - 15 \\ \hline 20 \end{array}$$

So it takes Ken 20 minutes.



**Starts at 3:15 P.M. Ends at 3:35 P.M.**

**Share and Show**

Subtract to solve. Show your work.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>1. Leah starts eating lunch at 12:10 P.M. She finishes at 12:25 P.M. How long does it take for Leah to eat lunch?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____ minutes</p> | <p>2. Kwan gets on the school bus at 8:10 A.M. He gets to school at 8:55 A.M. How long is Kwan's bus ride?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____ minutes</p>               |
| <p>3. Carla takes her dog to the park at 2:05 P.M. She gets back at 2:40 P.M. How long does Carla walk her dog?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____ minutes</p>      | <p>4. Ethan starts his spelling homework at 6:25 P.M. He finishes at 6:45 P.M. How long does Ethan work on his spelling?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____ minutes</p> |

**Math Talk**

How could you check your answers by looking at a clock?



## On Your Own

Subtract to solve. Show your work.

5. Mrs. Hall puts a pizza in the oven at 6:10 P.M. She takes it out at 6:30 P.M. How long does the pizza bake?

\_\_\_\_\_ minutes

6. The reading test starts at 1:10 P.M. Everyone must stop at 1:25 P.M. How long do the children have to take their test?

\_\_\_\_\_ minutes

7. Kelly starts drawing at 8:15 P.M. She finishes her picture at 8:40 P.M. How long does Kelly draw?

\_\_\_\_\_ minutes

8. Tony starts reading at 4:30 P.M. He stops reading at 4:45 P.M. How long does Tony read?

\_\_\_\_\_ minutes

## PROBLEM SOLVING

REAL WORLD

Show how to use subtraction to solve.

9. Mr. West gets to the bus stop at 9:05 A.M. He looks at the bus schedule.

Bus Arrival Times
8:30 A.M.
9:30 A.M.
10:30 A.M.

How long will Mr. West need to wait for a bus?

\_\_\_\_\_ minutes

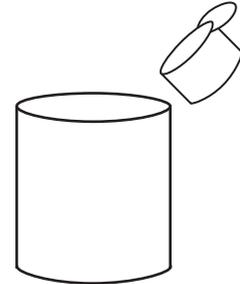


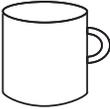
**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Have your child track how many minutes it would take to do math homework if he or she starts at 5:15 P.M. and stops at 5:45 P.M.

**Capacity • Nonstandard Units****Essential Question** How can you measure how much a container holds?**Model and Draw**

Use a scoop and rice to estimate and measure how much a can holds.

- Estimate how many scoops the can holds.
- Fill a scoop with rice or water.
- Pour it into the can.
- Repeat until the can is full. Keep track of the number of scoops.

**Share and Show**How many scoops does the container hold?  
Estimate. Then measure.

Container	Estimate	Measure
1.  mug	about _____ scoops	about _____ scoops
2.  vase	about _____ scoops	about _____ scoops
3.  paper cup	about _____ scoops	about _____ scoops

**Math Talk** Explain how you can tell which of the containers on this page is the largest.

## On Your Own

How many scoops does the container hold?  
Estimate. Then measure.

Container	Estimate	Measure
4.  jar	about ____ scoops	about ____ scoops
5.  milk carton	about ____ scoops	about ____ scoops
6.  bowl	about ____ scoops	about ____ scoops

## PROBLEM SOLVING

REAL WORLD

Solve.

7. The red bowl holds 5 scoops of rice. The blue bowl holds twice as much rice as the red bowl. How many scoops of rice do the two bowls hold in all?

\_\_\_\_\_ scoops in all



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Have your child use a paper cup to estimate how much various containers hold. Then check his or her estimate by measuring how much each container holds.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

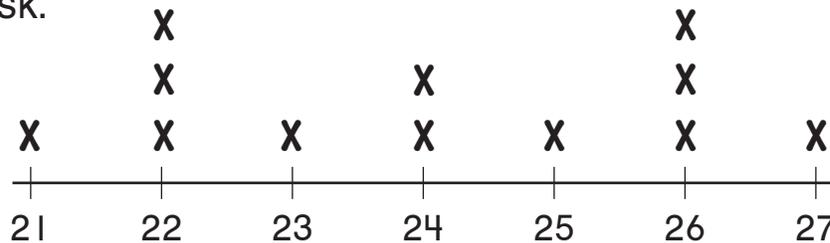
## Describe Measurement Data

**Essential Question** What measurement data can a line plot show?

### Model and Draw

A line plot shows data on a number line.

Each X on this line plot stands for the length of 1 desk.



**Lengths of Our Desks in Inches**

12 desks were measured.

Two desks are 24 inches long.

The longest desk is 27 inches long.

The shortest desk is 21 inches long.

## Share and Show



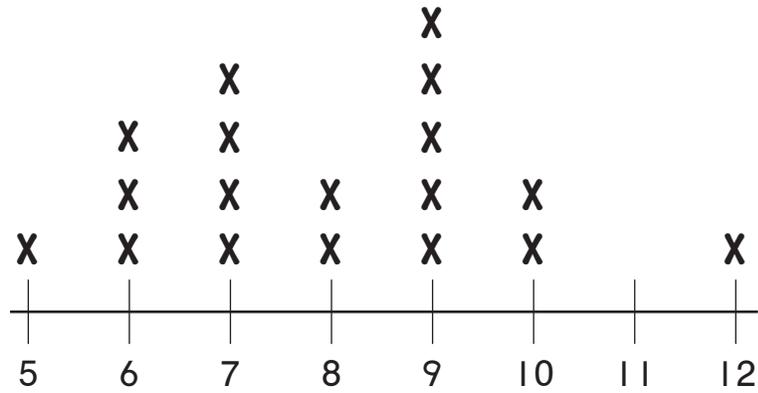
Write 3 more sentences to describe what the line plot above shows.

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_



**Math Talk** Suppose you measured another desk. If the desk was 23 inches long, how could you show this on the line plot above?

# On Your Own



**Lengths of Our Classroom Books in Inches**

Use the line plot to answer the questions.

4. How many books are 9 and 10 inches in length?

\_\_\_\_\_ books

5. What is the difference in length between the shortest and longest book?

\_\_\_\_\_ inches

Write another question you can answer by looking at the line plot. Answer your question.

6. Question \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

## PROBLEM SOLVING



7. Look at the table to the right. It shows Tom's books and their lengths. Add the data for the books to the line plot at the top of the page.

Book	Length
Reading	11 inches
Math	12 inches
Spelling	9 inches



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child to explain how to read the line plot on this page.

Name \_\_\_\_\_



## Concepts and Skills

Write the time shown on the clock. Then write the time 1 hour before and 1 hour after.

1.



1 hour before \_\_\_\_\_

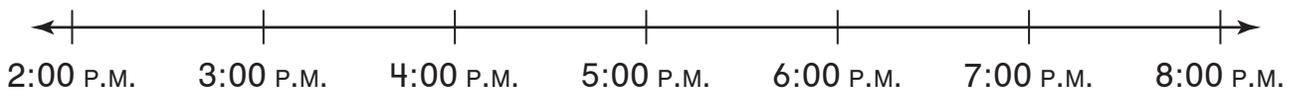
1 hour after \_\_\_\_\_

2.



1 hour before \_\_\_\_\_

1 hour after \_\_\_\_\_



Use the time line above. Solve.

3. A movie begins at 2:00 P.M. It is over at 5:00 P.M.  
How long is the movie?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

4. Madison arrives at a friend's house at 3:00 P.M.  
She leaves at 7:00 P.M. How long does she stay?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

Subtract to solve. Show your work.



5. Will arrives at the library at 1:15 P.M.  
He leaves at 1:50 P.M. How long is  
Will at the library?

\_\_\_\_\_ minutes

6. Andrew begins reading at 3:20 P.M.  
He stops reading at 3:45 P.M.  
How long did Andrew read?

\_\_\_\_\_ minutes

How many scoops does the container hold? Estimate. Then measure.

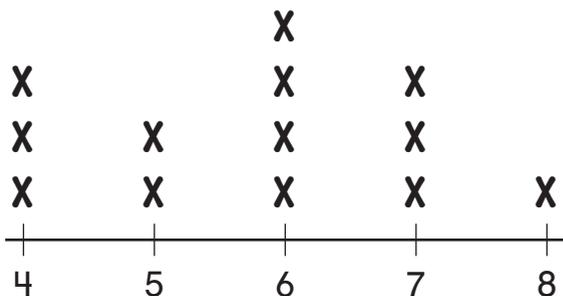


plastic cup

Estimate: about \_\_\_\_\_ scoops

Measure: about \_\_\_\_\_ scoops

8. What is the difference in height between the  
shortest and tallest plants?



Heights of Plants in Inches

- 3 inches
- 4 inches
- 5 inches
- 6 inches

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Fraction Models: Thirds and Sixths

**Essential Question** How can you identify thirds and sixths?

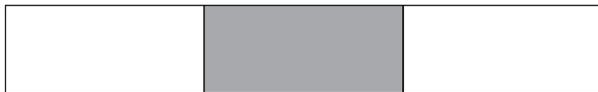
### Model and Draw



  3   equal parts or   3   thirds



  6   equal parts or   6   sixths



  1   part of 3 equal parts or  
  1   third

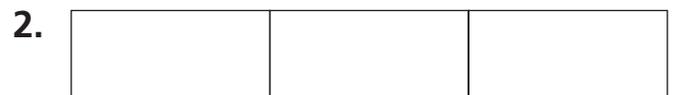


  1   part of 6 equal parts or  
  1   sixth

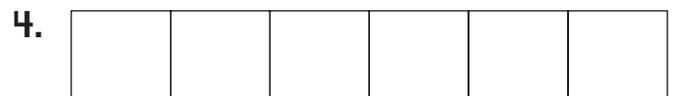
## Share and Show



Color the strips. Show two different ways to show  $\frac{1}{3}$ .



Color the strips. Show two different ways to show  $\frac{1}{6}$ .



**Math Talk** How are 3 thirds and 6 sixths alike?

## On Your Own

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show  $\frac{2}{3}$ .

5. 

--	--	--

6. 

--	--	--

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show  $\frac{2}{6}$ .

7. 

--	--	--	--	--	--

8. 

--	--	--	--	--	--

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show  $\frac{3}{6}$ .

9. 

--	--	--	--	--	--

10. 

--	--	--	--	--	--

## PROBLEM SOLVING REAL WORLD

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

11. A sub sandwich is cut into sixths. Tim eats two parts of the sandwich. How many parts are left?

\_\_\_\_\_ parts left



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Have your child draw a picture that shows a slice of cheese divided into thirds.

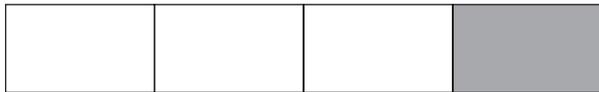
Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fraction Models: Fourths and Eighths****Essential Question** How can you identify fourths and eighths?**Model and Draw**

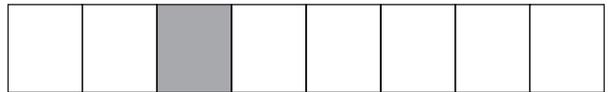
4 equal parts or 4 fourths



8 equal parts or 8 eighths



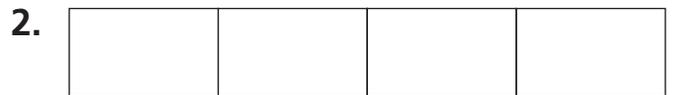
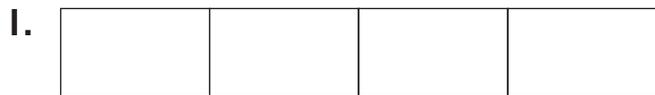
1 part of 4 equal parts or  
1 fourth



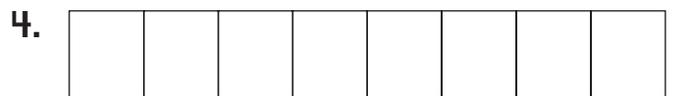
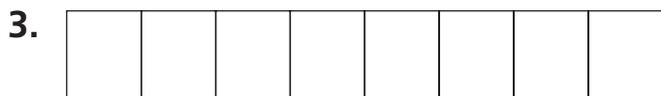
1 part of 8 equal parts or  
1 eighth

**Share and Show**

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 1 fourth.



Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 1 eighth.

**Math Talk** How are 4 fourths and 8 eighths alike?

## On Your Own

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 2 fourths.

5. 

--	--	--	--

6. 

--	--	--	--

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 3 eighths.

7. 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

8. 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show 5 eighths.

9. 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

10. 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

## PROBLEM SOLVING REAL WORLD

Solve. Write or draw to explain.

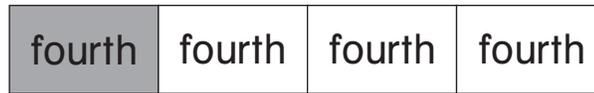
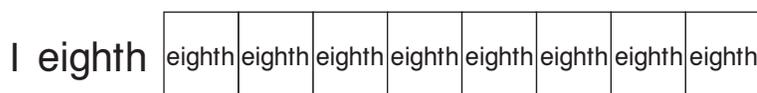
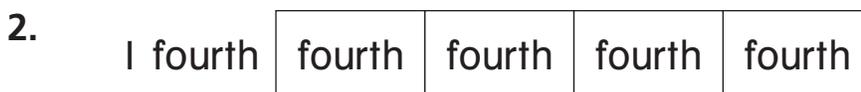
11. A loaf of bread is cut into eighths. Jake uses 2 parts to make his lunch. Fran uses 3 parts to make her lunch. How many parts of the loaf are left?

\_\_\_\_\_ parts left



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Have your child draw a picture to show a slice of cheese divided into fourths.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Compare Fraction Models****Essential Question** How can you use fraction models to make comparisons?**Model and Draw**1 fourth  $<$  1 half**Share and Show**Color to show the fractions. Write  $<$ ,  $=$ , or  $>$ .1 half  $\bigcirc$  2 fourths1 fourth  $\bigcirc$  1 eighth**Math Talk** Look at the strips above. Is 1 half greater than or less than 3 fourths? How do you know?

## On Your Own

Color to show the fractions. Write  $<$ ,  $=$ , or  $>$ .

3.

1 third

third

third

third

1 sixth

sixth

sixth

sixth

sixth

sixth

sixth

1 third



1 sixth

4.

3 sixths

sixth

sixth

sixth

sixth

sixth

sixth

1 half

half

half

3 sixths



1 half

## PROBLEM SOLVING

REAL WORLD

Solve. Draw to show your answer.

5. Barry cut a cheese stick into halves and ate a half. Marcy cut a cheese stick into fourths and ate a fourth. Which child ate more cheese?

\_\_\_\_\_ ate more.



**TAKE HOME ACTIVITY** • Ask your child to draw a picture that shows a square divided into fourths.

Name \_\_\_\_\_



## Concepts and Skills

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show  $\frac{1}{3}$ .

1. 

--	--	--

      2. 

--	--	--

---

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show  $\frac{2}{6}$ .

3. 

--	--	--	--	--	--

      4. 

--	--	--	--	--	--

---

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show  $\frac{2}{4}$ .

5. 

--	--	--	--

      6. 

--	--	--	--

---

Color the strips. Show two different ways to show  $\frac{4}{8}$ .

7. 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

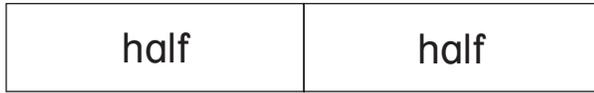
      8. 

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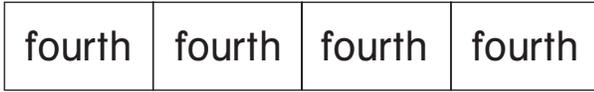
Color to show the fractions. Write  $>$ ,  $<$ , or  $=$ .



9. 1 half



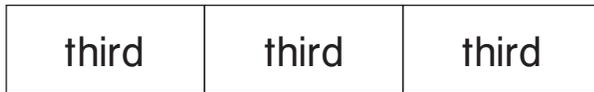
3 fourths



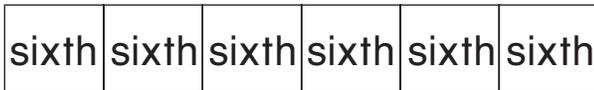
1 half  3 fourths

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10. 1 third



2 sixths



1 third  2 sixths

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11. A pizza has 6 slices. Six friends share the pizza equally.  
What fraction of the pizza does each friend eat?

- 1 third
- 2 thirds
- 1 sixth
- 2 sixths

